

Regina's 2014 Vital Signs Sources

INTRODUCTORY SECTION

Source: Regina Census Metropolitan Area map provided by the City of Regina

I. THE GAP BETWEEN RICH AND POOR

Overall Poverty Rate

Source: Statistics Canada. Income Statistics Division. Family characteristics, Low Income Measures (LIM), by family type and family type composition, annual. CANSIM Table 111-0015. Based on Annual Estimates for Census families and Individuals (T1 Family File). CD data retrieved through Statistics Canada special request.

A Breakdown of Annual Poverty Rates in Regina

Source: Statistics Canada. Income Statistics Division. Family characteristics, Low Income Measures (LIM), by family type and family type composition, annual. CANSIM Table 111-0015. Based on Annual Estimates for Census families and Individuals (T1 Family File).

The Income of Single-Parent Families

Source: Statistics Canada. Income Statistics Divisions. Family characteristics, Low Income Measures (LIM), by family type and family type composition, annual. CANSIM. Table 111-0015. Based on Annual Estimates for Census families and Individuals (T1 Family File).

Source: Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM. Table 202-0411. Based on SLID and Survey of Consumer Finances data.

Economic Families in Income Brackets

Source, 2010: Economic Family Income in 2010 (33), Economic Family Structure (11) and Selected Economic Family Characteristics (16) for the Economic Families in Private Households of Canada, Provinces, Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations, 2011 National Household Survey.

Use of Food Banks

Source: Regina and District Food Bank, 2013 Statistics.

Food Bank Requests Table

Source: Regina and District Food Bank, 2013 Statistics.

Did You Know

Source: Regina and District Food Bank, 2013 Annual Report.

II. SAFETY AND SECURITY

Criminal Code Violations

Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 252-0051 for 1998-2013 CMA data. Data by police service are available by province (CANSIM Tables 252-0075 - 252-0082). Data are based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey.

Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 252-0051 for 1998-2013 CMA data. Data by police service are available by province (CANSIM Tables 252-0075 - 252-0082). Data are based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey.

Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 252-0051 for 1998-2013 CMA data. Data by police service are available by province (CANSIM Tables 252-0075 - 252-0082). Data are based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey.

Police Officers

Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 252-0051 for 1998-2012 CMA data. Data by police service are available by province (CANSIM Tables 252-0075 - 252-0082). Data are based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey. <http://www5.statcan.gc.ca/bsolc/olc-cel/olc-cel?catno=85-225-X&chropeg=1&lang=eng>.

Vehicle Theft

Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 252-0051 for 1998-2013 CMA data. Data by police service are available by province (CANSIM Tables 252-0075 - 252-0082). Data are based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey.

Reported Hate Crimes

Source: Statistics Canada. "Hate Crime in Canada," based on data from Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics, Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR2.2) Survey and Supplemental Hate Crime Survey.

For 2011 data: <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-002-x/2013001/article/11822-eng.htm>

For 2012 data: <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-002-x/2014001/article/14028-eng.htm>

Sexual Assault Rate

Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 252-0051 for 1998-2013 CMA data. Data by police service are available by province (CANSIM Tables 252-0075 - 252-0082). Data are based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey.

Overall Crime Rate

Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 252-0051 for 1998-2013 CMA data. Data by police service are available by province (CANSIM Tables 252-0075 - 252-0082). Data are based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey.

Available Women and Youth Shelter Beds

Source: Homeless Individuals and Families Information System.

Shelter Capacity Report. 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012.

2010 Shelter Capacity Report http://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection_2013/rhdcc-hrsdc/HS61-4-2010-eng.pdf

2012 Shelter Capacity Report http://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection_2013/rhdcc-hrsdc/HS61-4-2012-eng.pdf

Did You Know

Source: Regina Transition House Annual Report 2013.

III. HEALTH

Low Birth Weight

Source: 2001-2002 to 2012-2013 data are from Discharge Abstract Database and Hospital Morbidity Database, Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI). <http://www.cihi.ca/CIHI-ext-portal/internet/en/ApplicationFull/types+of+care/hospital+care/CIHI021681>

Physicians

Source, up to 2011: Canadian Institute for Health Information, Health Indicator Reports. <http://www.cihi.ca/hirpt/search.jspa>

Source, 2012: The Supply, Distribution, and Migration of Canadian Physicians, 2012.

<https://secure.cihi.ca/estore/productSeries.htm?pc=PCC34>

Source: Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), Indicator Profile, CANSIM Table 105-0501 for Canada, Provinces and Health Regions.

Obesity

Source: Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey, Health Indicator Profile, for Canada, Provinces and Health Regions, CANSIM Table 105-0501.

Source: Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), Indicator Profile, CANSIM Table 105-0501 for Canada, Provinces and Health Regions.

Smoking

Source: Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS 2.1) 2003, CANSIM Table 105-0292 for Canada, Provinces, CMAs and Health Regions, terminated table. For 2005 to 2011, Canadian Community Health Survey, Indicator Profile, for Canada, Provinces and Health Regions, CANSIM Table 105-0501.

How Do We Spend Our Leisure Time?

Source: Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey, Indicator Profile, for Canada, Provinces and Health Regions, CANSIM Table 105-0501.

Mental Health

Source: Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), Indicator Profile, for Canada, Provinces and Health Regions, CANSIM Table 105-0501.

Work Absence

Source: For CMA data, Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, CANSIM Table 279-0029. Data for the economic regions are by special request, program A050920.

Stress

Source: Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), Indicator Profile, CANSIM Table 105-0501 for Canada, Provinces and Health Regions.

Drinking

Source: Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), Indicator Profile, CANSIM Table 105-0501 for Canada, Provinces and Health Regions.

Diabetes

Source: Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), Indicator Profile, CANSIM Table 105-0501 for Canada, Provinces and Health Regions.

Healthy and Secure Food Sources

Source: Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), Indicator Profile, CANSIM Table 105-0501 for Canada, Provinces and Health Regions.

Source: CANSIM Table 105-0547, based on Canadian Community Health Survey.

IV. LEARNING

The Rate of Completed Post-Secondary Education

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey by special request program A050924.

High School Completion

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey by special request program A050924

Aboriginal High School Completion

Source, 2006: Statistics Canada. 2006 Census Aboriginal Population Profile.

Source, 2006, Canada, Provinces, and CMA's: Statistics Canada. Topic-based tabulations. Aboriginal Peoples of Canada. Labour Force Activity (8), Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree (14), Aboriginal Identity (8), Age Groups (12A) and Sex (3) for the Population 15 Years and Over.

Source, 2011: Statistics Canada. 2011 National Household Survey. Data Products. Data Tables. Labour Force Status (8), Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree (15), Aboriginal Identity (8), Age Groups (13B) and Sex (3) for the Population Aged 15 Years and Over, in Private Households of Canada, Provinces, Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations.

Creating an Educated Work Force

Source: Government of Saskatchewan, Graduate Retention Program. <http://ae.gov.sk.ca/grp>

Did You Know

Source: Regina and District Food Bank, Annual Report, 2013.

Did You Know

Source: Regina and District Food Bank Annual Report, 2013.

V. HOUSING

Household Income

Source 2000: Statistics Canada, Census 2001. Topic-based tabulations, Social and Economic Characteristics of Individuals, Families and Households.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of 2000 Household Income (10), Age Groups of Primary Household Maintainer (8) and Household Type (4) for Private Households With Household Income Greater than Zero, in Tenant-occupied Private Non-farm, Non-reserve Dwellings, Owner's Major Payments as a Percentage of 2000 Household Income (10), Age Groups of Primary Household Maintainer (8), Household Type (4) and Presence of Mortgage (3) for Private Households With Household Income Greater than Zero, in Owner-occupied Private Non-farm, Non-reserve Dwellings

Source 2005: Statistics Canada, Census 2006. Topic-based tabulations, Housing and Shelter Costs. Owner's Major Payments as a Percentage of 2005 Household Income (10), Household Type (11), Age Groups of Primary Household Maintainer (8) and Presence of Mortgage (3) for the Private Households with Household Income Greater than Zero, in Owner-occupied Private Non-farm, Non-reserve Dwellings.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of 2005 Household Income (10), Household Type (11) and Age Groups of Primary Household Maintainer (8) for the Private Households with Household Income Greater than Zero, in Tenant-occupied Private Non-farm, Non-reserve Dwellings

Source 2011: Statistics Canada, NHS 2011

Average Housing Prices

Source: CMA data 2002-2011: Average residential price found through CMHC, Canadian Housing Observer 2012, Table 4. Previous data are found through previous editions of the Canadian Housing Observer. <http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/pdf/67708.pdf>

Source: CMA data 2012: http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/en/corp/about/cahoob/cahoob_001.cfm

Rental Housing

Source: Canada Housing and Mortgage Corporation, "Housing Market Information: Rental Market Statistics"

Spring 2013: Tables 27 and 28. http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64725/64725_2013_B01.pdf?fr=1376059171833

Source, Average rent: Canadian Housing Observer, Average Rent for Two-Bedroom Apartments, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas, 1992–2012 (dollars). Based on data from the Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) Rental Market Survey.

2002-2011: Table 10 <http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/pdf/67708.pdf>

2012: http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/en/corp/about/cahoob/cahoob_001.cfm

Source, Median economic family income: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 111-0009. Based on Tax Data - Annual Estimates for Census Families and Individuals (T1 Family File).

Homeless Shelters

Source: Shelter Capacity Statistics 2012 Shelter Capacity Annual Report.

http://www.esdc.gc.ca/eng/communities/homelessness/publications_bulletins/shelter_capacity_2012.shtml

Source: Emergency Homeless Shelter Statistics, City of Regina.

Housing Units Requiring Major Repair

Source, 2011: Statistics Canada, NHS 2011. NHS Profile

Affordability for Youth

Source, price of a one bedroom apartment: Canada Housing and Mortgage Corporation, "Housing Market Information: Rental Market Statistics"

Spring 2010: Tables 13 and 14. http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64725/64725_2010_B01.pdf?fr=1304449309462

Spring 2012: Tables 13 and 14. http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64725/64725_2012_B01.pdf?fr=1369669909799

Spring 2013: Tables 13 and 14. http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64725/64725_2013_B01.pdf?fr=1376059171833

Source, average wages of an employed person 15-24: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey Estimates, CANSIM Table 282-0070

CMHC Housing Market Outlook 2014 Table

Source: CMHC Housing Market Outlook Spring 2014 Table: http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64347/64347_2014_B01.pdf

VI. GETTING STARTED

Migration

Source: Statistics Canada, 2001 and 2006 Census Community Profiles. 2011 Data is from the National Household Survey Profiles

Source: Statistics Canada. Estimates of Population, Cansim Tables 051-0057 and 051-0058 for CMAs, 051-0063 and 051-0064 for CDs. Cansim Table 051-0004 for Canada and Provinces.

Unemployment

Source: The Government of Canada, Ministry of Economy

Youth Unemployment

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey. CAs based on Economic Region data

Source: CMA data: CANSIM table 282-0110, based on Labour Force Survey estimates.

Source: Total employment in economics regions, provinces and Canada: CANSIM table 282-0055, 282-0002, based on LFS estimates.

Economic Region Data: Labour Force Survey special request

Further information is available from the OECD, in a report titled Jobs for Youth: CANADA, released June 11th, 2008 and available at Link:

http://www.oecd.org/document/6/0,3343,en_2649_201185_40787014_1_1_1_1,00.html

Provincial Immigrant Income

Source: Census 2006, Topic-Based Tabulations

Link: <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/Index-eng.cfm?LANG=E&APATH=3&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=0&GID=0&GK=0&GRP=1&PID=0&PRID=0&PTYPE=88971,97154&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=0&Temporal=2006&THEME=0&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=>

Source: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey, special request; G0810_14.

Hourly Wage Rate for Saskatchewan

Source: The Government of Saskatchewan, Ministry of Economy.

Languages Spoken at Home

Source: Statistics Canada. National Household Survey (NHS) Profiles 2011.

Local Tuition and Enrolment

Source: Association of Universities and Colleges. Canadian Universities, Facts and Stats.

<http://www.aucc.ca/canadian-universities/facts-and-stats/>

Did You Know

Source: First Nations University of Canada Website: <http://www.fnuniv.ca/overview>

VII. ARTS AND CULTURE

Library Use

Source for 2000-2012 data available at:

http://www.mississauga.ca/portal/residents/librariystatistics?paf_gear_id=9700018&itemId=105000733n

Source for 2000-2012 data available at:

http://www.mississauga.ca/portal/residents/librariystatistics?paf_gear_id=9700018&itemId=105000733n

Employment in Arts and Culture

"Arts, Culture, Recreation, and Sports" is defined by Statistics Canada as including Librarians, Archivists, Conservators, Curators, Writing, Translating, Related Communications Professionals, Creative and Performing Artists, Technical Occupations in Libraries, Public Archives, Museums and Art Galleries, Photographers, Graphic Arts Technicians, Announcers and other performers, Creative Designers and Craftpersons, Athletes, Coaches, and Referees and Related Occupations.

For 2011: <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>

Source:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/highlights/earnings/Table801.cfm?Lang=E&T=801&GH=8&SC=1&SO=0&O=A&RPP=144>

<http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/Lp-eng.cfm?LANG=E&APATH=3&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=0&GID=0&GK=0&GRP=1&PID=0&PRID=0&PTYPE=88971,97154&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=811&Temporal=2006&THEME=81&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=>

<http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-pd/dt-td/Lp-eng.cfm?LANG=E&APATH=3&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=0&GID=0&GK=0&GRP=>

0&PID=0&PRID=0&PTYPE=105277&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=0&Temporal=2013&THEME=98&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=

Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 282-0114 for CMAs, 282-0010 for Canada and Provinces

What is an Artist?

Source: Statistics Canada, Census 2001 and 2006, Community Profiles. 2011: National Household Survey Profiles.

Number of Artists

Source: Statistics Canada, Census 2001 and 2006, Community Profiles. 2011: National Household Survey Profiles.

For 2011:

<http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>

Gross Income in Arts Table

Source: SPAR Artist Survey, May 2014.

*Data gathered for the project, Understanding the Arts Ecology of Saskatchewan, which was funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada and the SPAR partners: Saskatchewan Arts Alliance, Saskatchewan Arts Board, Sask Culture and the University of Regina.

Average Amount of Money Spent on Arts Chart

Source: SPAR Artist Survey, May 2014.

*Data gathered for the project, Understanding the Arts Ecology of Saskatchewan, which was funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada and the SPAR partners: Saskatchewan Arts Alliance, Saskatchewan Arts Board, Sask Culture and the University of Regina.

VIII. ENVIRONMENT

Water Consumption

Source: Water Security Agency.

Source for municipal data: Environment Canada Water Use Data. Based on Municipal Water and Wastewater Survey for survey years 1999, 2001, 2004, 2006, and 2009.

Source for provincial data: Summary Table 1 for 2001, 2004, and 2006. Summary Table 3 for 2009.

<http://www.ec.gc.ca/Water-apps/MWWS/en/publications.cfm>

<http://www.ec.gc.ca/eau-water/default.asp?lang=En&n=ED0E12D7-1#X-201110201124054>

Green Buildings (BOMA BEST and LEED certified)

Source for BOMA BEST: <http://www.bomabest.com/certified-buildings/>

Source for LEED:

<http://www.cagbc.org/Content/NavigationMenu/Programs/LEED/ProjectProfilesandStats/default.htm>

Air Quality

Source: Environment Canada. Data obtained by special request from Air Quality Research Division at Environment Canada.

Source for 2005 data: Statistics Canada. Households and the Environment, 2006. Annex Tables 18 and 19.

<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/11-526-x/11-526-x2007001-eng.pdf>

2009 data calculated by the CSLS using the 2009 Households and the Environment Survey Microdata File. The 2011 Households and the Environment Survey did not include these questions. As such, data are not available for 2011.

Household Recycling

Source for 2006 data: Statistics, Canada Households and the Environment 2006 Text Table 3.7, Annex Table 20

2011 data calculated by the CSLS based on Households and the Environment Survey microdata file for 2011.

Household Compost

2011 data calculated by the CSLS using the Households and the Environment Survey Microdata File for 2011.

Housing Temperature

Source for 2006 data: Statistics Canada Households and the Environment, 2006, Table 13-17.

<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/11-526-x/11-526-x2007001-eng.pdf>

2011 data calculated by the CSLS using the 2011 Households and the Environment Survey Microdata File.

Use of Energy-saving Light Bulbs

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Environment Accounts and Statistics Division, Households and the Environment Survey. Cansim Table 153-0059 for Canada and the Provinces. For CMAs, 2009:

<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/16-002-x/2011004/t002-eng.htm>, 2011 : <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/16-002-x/2014001/article/11907-eng.pdf>

Annual Precipitation

Sources: 2001-2010: Environment Canada, Canadian Climate Data Online, Canadian Meteorological Centre, Climate Information Branch

http://climate.weatheroffice.gc.ca/climateData/canada_e.html

Temperatures

Source 2001-2012: Environment Canada, Canadian Climate Data Online, Canadian Meteorological Centre, Climate Information Branch http://climate.weatheroffice.gc.ca/climateData/canada_e.html

Source for 1971-2000 Average: National Climate and Data Archives,

http://climate.weatheroffice.gc.ca/climate_normals/index_e.html

Did You Know

Source: City of Regina, online: <https://www.regina.ca/residents/blue-cart-recycling/cart-placement/>

IX. WORK

Employment

Source: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey. For the CMAs Cansim Table 282-0053, 282-0115 for the CA data. Data for CMAs after 1996 is from Cansim Table 282-0110.

Unemployment

Source: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey. For the CMAs Cansim Table 282-0053, 282-0115 for the CA data. Data for CMAs after 1996 is from Cansim Table 282-0110.

Employment Growth

Source: Employment levels from Statistics Canada CANSIM Tables 282-0053 (CMA data), 282-0055 (Canada, Provinces, and Economic Regions), 282-0115 (CA data), and Tables 282-0061. Employment levels in CMAs after 1996 are from Table 282-0110. Based on Labour Force Survey estimates.

Hourly Earnings

Source, 2010: Statistics Canada, 2011 National Household Survey (NHS) Profiles.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey special request program A050922.
 Source: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey estimates (LFS). CANSIM table 282-0072.

Average Hours Worked

Source: Labour Force Survey, Special Request Program: A050925

Percent of Those Not Earning a Living Wage

Source: Gingrich, Enoch and Banks, Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives – Saskatchewan. A Living Wage for Regina, 2014.

Did You Know

Source: Gingrich, Enoch and Banks, Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives – Saskatchewan. A Living Wage for Regina, 2014.

Did You Know

Source: Statistics Canada, Conference Board of Canada, Spring 2013.

X. BELONGING AND LEADERSHIP

Charitable Donations

Source: Statistics Canada, Financial Data and Charitable Donations data collected by CRA, Table 111-0001.

Source: Statistics Canada, Financial Data and Charitable Donations data collected by CRA, Table 111-0001. Data for Toronto (CD) was specially requested.

CAs Data before 2008 from Statistics Canada, Small Area and Administrative Data Division. Special Request.

Volunteer Rate

Source: Statistics Canada, National Survey of Giving, Volunteering and Participating, 2007 and 2010. Accessed on May 11, 2012.

Source for communities, 2010: Link for Community Learning Index profiles: <http://www.cli-ica.ca/en.aspx> from the Canadian Council of Learning

Voter Turnout

Source: Elections Canada, Official Voting Results
 2011: <http://www.elections.ca/scripts/ovr2011/default.html>

Spending on Recreation

Source: Survey of Household Spending special request

Sense of Community Belonging

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Table 105-0501 based on the Canadian Community Health Survey
<http://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&lang=en&db=imdb&adm=8&dis=2&SD DS=3226>

How Satisfied With Life Have We Been?

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Table 105-0501, based on the Canadian Community Health Survey.

The Importance of Community

Source: APS HealthCare, The Importance of Community report online:
<https://www.washington.edu/admin/hr/benefits/publications/carelink/tipsheets/community.pdf>

XI. GETTING AROUND

Average Commuting Time

Source: City of Regina, Household Travel Survey 2009.

Source: 2001 and 2006 data is from Census Topic Based Tabulations. 2011 Data is from the National Household Survey Profiles

Modes of Transportation

Source 2011: National Household Survey Profiles

How We Travel Chart

Source: City of Regina

Transportation Capital Expenditures

Source: City of Regina

XII. ECONOMY

Gross Domestic Product

Source: CMA, CA, CD and city data are estimated by Strategic Projections Inc.

Source: Canada; Statistics Canada, Cansim Table 379-0031 Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Provinces; Statistics Canada, Cansim Table 379-0030 - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), provinces and territories, annual (dollars)

Productivity

Source: CMA and CA data estimated by Strategic Projections Inc. Shares calculated by CSLS.

Source :GDP, Canada; Statistics Canada, Cansim Table 384-0038 - Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial. Provinces; Statistics Canada, Cansim Table 379-0030 - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), provinces and territories, annual (dollars)

Source: Employment for Canada and Provinces, Cansim Table 282-0055 - Labour force survey estimates (LFS) based on 2006 Census boundaries

Business and Consumer Bankruptcy

Source: Industry Canada, Office of the Superintendent of Bankruptcy Canada.

Non-residential Construction

Source: Calculated from Statistics Canada Building Permit Survey CANSIM Table 026-0003 (for CMAs and Provinces), Table 026-0005 (for Canada) and .Table 026-0007 for Economic Regions.

Housing Starts

Sources: For Provincial Data, CANSIM table 027-0001: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions in centres 10,000 and over, Canada, provinces, selected census metropolitan areas, monthly (Units). Data for CMAs from CANSIM 027-0048: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions in selected census metropolitan areas, monthly (Units). Data for communities smaller than CMAs are from CANSIM Table 027-0050.

Retail Sales

Source: Financial Post, "FP Markets-Canadian Demographics" Annual reports from 2000-2012.

Consumer Price Index Inflation

Source: Statistics Canada. CANSIM Table 326-0021: Consumer Price Index

Insurance Beneficiaries

Source for Canada, Provinces, CMAs, and CAs: Calculated from Employment Insurance Statistics survey [EIS], CANSIM Table 276-0030; monthly data are averaged to form annual data.

Source for CDs: Calculated from EIS, CANSIM Table 276-0032; monthly data are averaged to form annual data.

Residential Housing Sales

Source, Canada, provinces and CMAs: Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation(CMHC). Canadian Housing Observer 2003-2013. [https://www03.cmhc-](https://www03.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/catalog/productList.cfm?cat=122&lang=en&fr=1369771636026)

[schl.gc.ca/catalog/productList.cfm?cat=122&lang=en&fr=1369771636026](https://www03.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/catalog/productList.cfm?cat=122&lang=en&fr=1369771636026)

Source, REB: CREA special request

Revenue for Municipalities

Source: Frontier Centre for Public Policy, Local Government Performance Index 2010. Link:

<http://www.lgpi.ca/>.

Chart Source: Sask Trends Monitor

Did You Know

Source: Conference Board of Canada, 2014